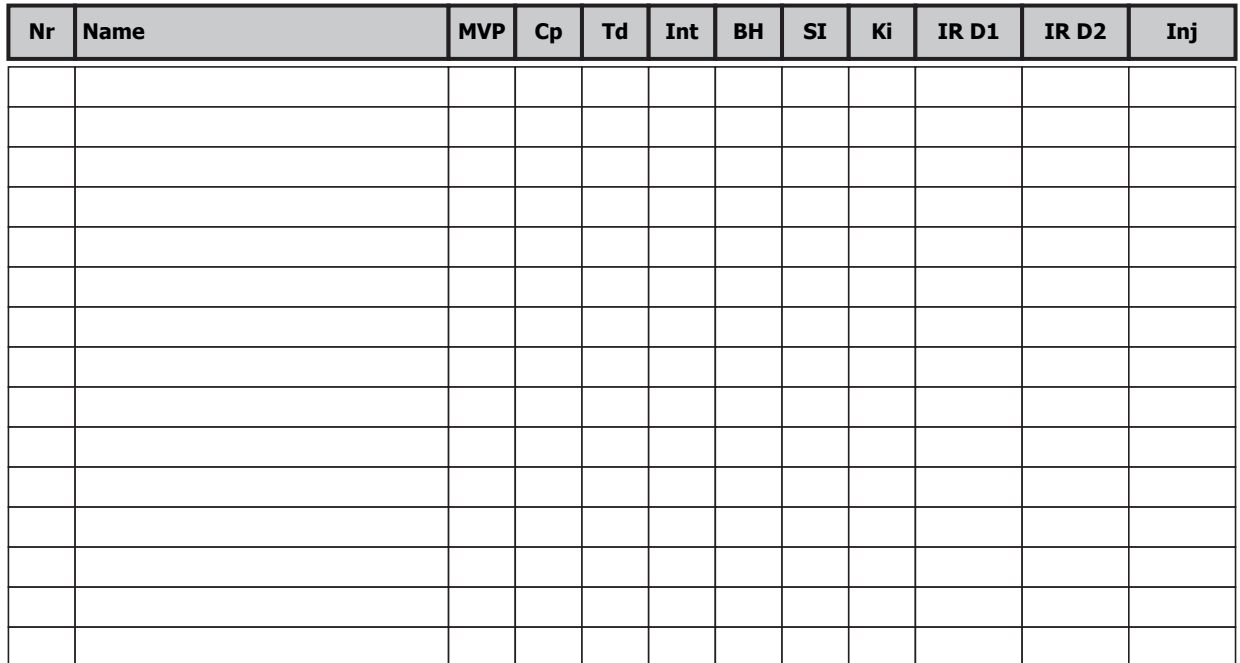


?

?

Gate: k

TV: 0k - Played: 2 - Win pct.: 50 - ELO: 200 - CAS inflicted: 0

TV: 0k - Played: 2 - Win pct.: 50 - ELO: 200 - CAS inflicted: 0

